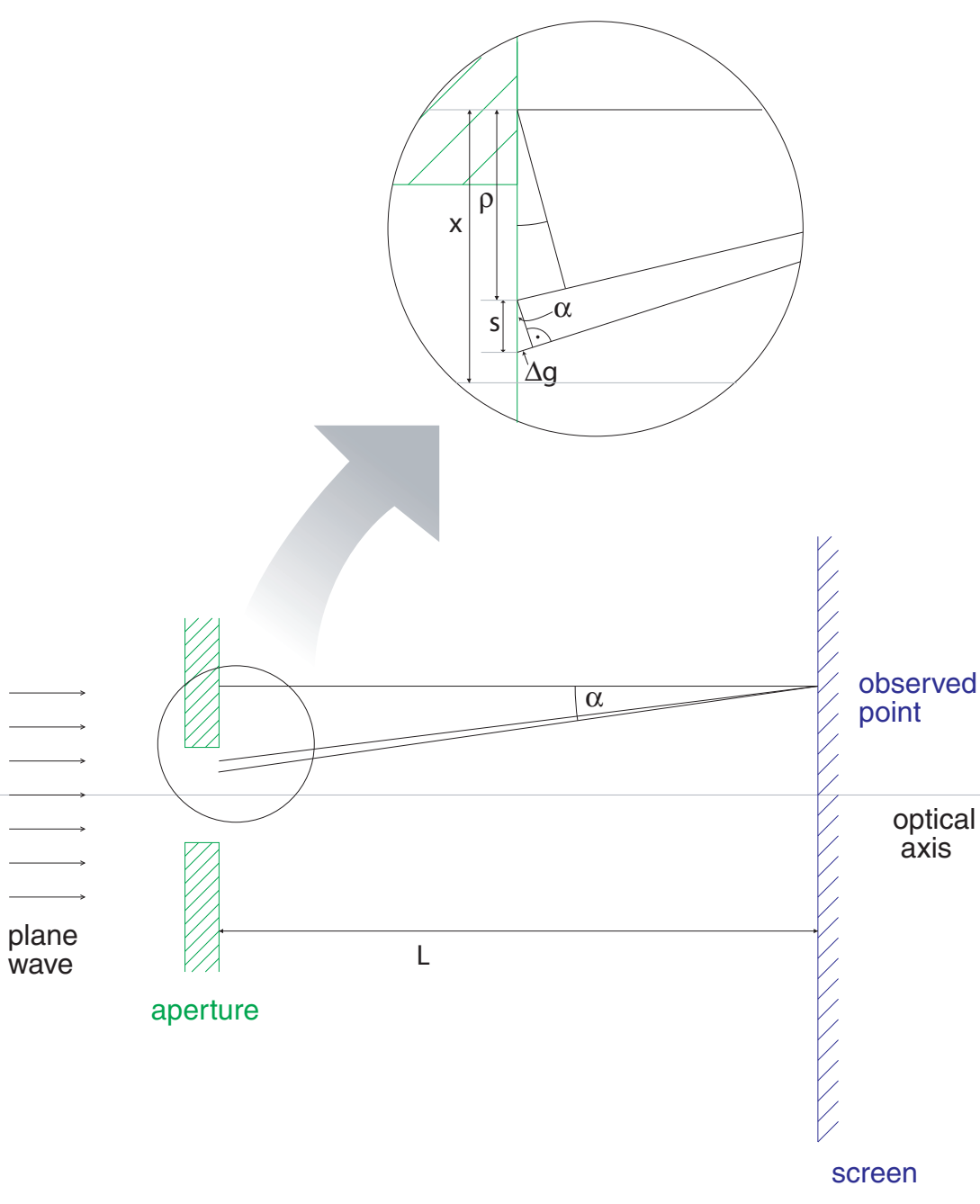

ρ
x
α
s
Δg
α
observed
point
optical
axis
plane
wave
L
aperture
screen